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U.S. EXPORTS OF BREEDING SWINE PROCUREMENT SECTION
CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

CALENDAR 1971

U.S. exports of breeding swine in calendar 1971, according to official USDA veterinary export certificates, totaled 12,651 head. This reflects a drop of 2,878 from calendar 1970 which totaled 15,529. Increased production of commercial swine was world-wide in 1971, and the drop in breeding swine exports reflected a smaller demand and keener competition in this market.

Yorkshire swine captured first position in exports, followed closely by Durocs which were first in 1970. Exports of crossbred swine showed a noticeable drop in numbers, due mainly to no shipments to Nicaragua in 1971 whereas 1,091 were exported in 1970.

Again, Mexico led all countries as a market for U.S. breeding swine, importing some 8,487 head in 1971 compared with 8,093 head in 1970. It is interesting to note that less swine for slaughter moved into Mexico in 1971 as compared with 1970. South America--principally in countries like Venezuela, Peru, and Brazil--looks promising for increased exports of U.S. breeding swine. There is also continued interest in U.S. swine in the Far East, mainly Japan and Taiwan.

Texas again led all states in U.S. swine exports, followed by Illinois, Iowa, Oklahoma, Indiana, Missouri, and Minnesota. Eligibility for CCC financing for export should help swine exports in the future.

Table 1---Breeding swine: Inspected for export from the
United States, by breed, calendar year 1970, 1971.

Breed	:	1970	:	1971
	:	<u>Head</u>	:	<u>Head</u>
Yorkshire.....	:	3,197		4,029
Duroc.....	:	4,135		3,059
Hampshire.....	:	3,307		2,648
Crossbreed.....	:	3,886		2,129
Chester White.....	:	397		403
Landrace.....	:	212		226
Berkshire.....	:	23		43
Poland China.....	:	284		41
Spotted Poland China.....	:	86		29
Miniature.....	:	---		24
Minnesota #1.....	:	2		15
Russian Wild.....	:	---		7
Total.....	:	15,529		12,651

Table 2.--Breeding swine: Inspected for export from the United States by continent and country of destination, calendar year 1970, 1971.

Continent and country of destination								
					Continent and country of destination		1970	1971
	1970	Head	1971	Head			Head	Head
North America:					Europe:			
Mexico.....	8,093		8,487		Eastern			
Canada.....	2,855		831		Hungary.....	155	---	
Dominican Republic...	4		357		Total.....	155	---	
Trinidad.....	53		211		Total Europe..	389	11	
Guatemala.....	---		181					
Panama.....	172		163					
Nicaragua.....	1,359		109					
Jamaica.....	---	8						
Costa Rica.....	19		4		Asia:			
British Honduras....	23		3		Japan.....	905	641	
El Salvador.....	146		---		Taiwan.....	34	418	
Bahamas.....	128		---		Malaysia.....	---	77	
Honduras.....	17		---		Viet Nam.....	---	19	
Total.....	12,869		10,354		Thailand.....	---	11	
					Korea.....	---	6	
					Nepal.....	---	4	
					Philippines.....	298	1	
South America:					Total.....	1,237	1,177	
Venezuela.....	635		639					
Peru.....	39		278					
Brazil.....	197		105		Africa:			
Ecuador.....	---		22		Ghana.....	---	5	
Argentina.....	33		14		Sierra Leone.....	---	4	
Colombia.....	66		---		Zambia.....	35	---	
Chile.....	4		---		So.Africa, Rep.of...	25	---	
Total.....	974		1,058		Total.....	60	9	
Europe:					Grand Total....	15,529	12,651	
Western								
Spain.....	3		8					
Greece.....	142		3					
Germany, West....	87		---					
Switzerland.....	2		---					
Total.....	234		11					

Table 3---Breeding swine: Inspected for export from the United States by breed, sex, and country of destination, calendar year 1970, 1971.

Breed and country of destination	Male		Female		Total	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Yorkshire:						
Mexico.....	383	380	1,319	2,600	1,702	2,980
Canada.....	475	105	77	170	552	275
Venezuela.....	182	180	72	32	254	212
Taiwan.....	---	40	---	97	---	137
Guatemala.....	---	4	---	80	---	84
Panama.....	33	1	10	66	43	67
Peru.....	4	24	26	43	30	67
Brazil.....	---	4	---	59	---	63
Nicaragua.....	36	31	76	24	112	55
Trinidad.....	7	---	16	33	23	33
Ecuador.....	---	7	---	7	---	14
Japan.....	27	14	88	---	115	14
Malaysia.....	---	4	---	6	---	10
Spain.....	---	---	---	6	---	6
Thailand.....	---	5	---	---	---	5
Ghana.....	---	5	---	---	---	5
Bahamas.....	---	---	112	---	112	---
Greece.....	15	---	56	---	71	---
Philippines.....	7	---	64	---	71	---
El Salvador.....	14	---	54	---	68	---
Colombia.....	10	---	12	---	22	---
Costa Rica.....	2	---	10	---	12	---
Honduras.....	1	---	4	---	5	---
British Honduras.....	1	---	2	---	3	---
Switzerland.....	1	---	1	---	2	---
Total.....	1,198	804	1,999	3,223	3,197	4,027
Duroc:						
Mexico.....	589	572	1,861	1,558	2,450	2,130
Japan.....	18	42	30	215	48	257
Venezuela.....	144	138	19	5	163	143
Canada.....	433	74	426	28	859	102
Panama.....	11	3	71	92	82	95
Peru.....	---	27	---	68	---	95
Taiwan.....	6	20	11	51	17	71
Nicaragua.....	7	38	46	13	53	51
Trinidad.....	8	16	3	14	11	30
Malaysia.....	---	17	---	8	---	25
Viet Nam.....	---	9	---	10	---	19
Dominican Republic.....	1	2	3	9	4	11

(Continued)

Table 3.--Breeding swine: Inspected for export from the United States by breed, sex, and country of destination, calendar year 1970, 1971.
 (continued)

Breed and country of destination	Male		Female		Total	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Duroc: (cont'd)						
Guatemala.....	---	6	---	0	---	6
Thailand.....	---	6	---	---	---	6
Ecuador.....	---	2	---	4	---	6
Sierra Leone.....	---	4	---	---	---	4
Costa Rica.....	4	3	---	---	4	3
Argentina.....	---	1	5	1	5	2
Jamaica.....	---	2	---	---	---	2
Philippines.....	13	1	114	---	127	1
Brazil.....	49	---	52	---	101	---
Hungary.....	30	---	55	---	85	---
El Salvador.....	12	---	60	---	72	---
South Africa.....	5	---	20	---	25	---
Colombia.....	6	---	8	---	14	---
British Honduras.....	2	---	8	---	10	---
Spain.....	3	---	---	---	3	---
Honduras.....	1	---	1	---	2	---
Total.....	1,342	983	2,793	2,076	4,135	3,059
Hampshire:						
Mexico.....	510	424	1,074	1,270	1,584	1,694
Japan.....	229	110	457	223	686	333
Taiwan.....	6	52	11	96	17	148
Canada.....	202	35	197	48	399	83
Venezuela.....	99	72	38	10	137	82
Peru.....	1	17	---	47	1	64
Panama.....	8	3	37	60	45	63
Nicaragua.....	36	37	67	15	103	52
Brazil.....	37	5	59	37	96	42
Trinidad.....	9	4	8	20	17	24
Malaysia.....	---	10	---	8	---	18
Guatemala.....	---	12	---	---	---	12
Argentina.....	17	8	8	4	25	12
Jamaica.....	---	3	---	3	---	6
Nepal.....	---	2	---	2	---	4
Greece.....	---	3	---	0	---	3
British Honduras.....	1	1	2	2	3	3
Spain.....	---	2	---	0	---	2
Ecuador.....	---	2	---	---	---	2
Costa Rica.....	3	1	---	---	3	1

(continued)

Table 3---Breeding swine: Inspected for export from the United States by breed, sex, and country of destination, calendar year 1970, 1971.
 (continued)

Breed and country of destination	1970 Number	1971 Number	1970 Number	1971 Number	1970 Number	1971 Number
Hampshire (cont'd):						
Germany, West.....	18	---	40	---	58	---
Philippines.....	12	---	33	---	45	---
Zambia.....	8	---	27	---	35	---
Colombia.....	18	---	12	---	30	---
Honduras.....	---	---	9	---	9	---
Bahamas.....	2	---	6	---	8	---
Chile.....	1	---	3	---	4	---
El Salvador.....	2	---	---	---	2	---
Total.....	1,219	803	2,088	1,845	3,307	2,648
Cross Breed:						
Mexico.....	477	17	1,387	1,365	1,864	1,382
Dominican Republic.....	---	74	---	269	---	343
Canada.....	3	2	896	258	899	260
Trinidad.....	---	---	---	124	---	124
Malaysia.....	---	9	---	11	---	20
Nicaragua.....	14	---	1,077	---	1,091	---
Philippines.....	11	---	12	---	23	---
Bahamas.....	---	---	8	---	8	---
Honduras.....	---	---	1	---	1	---
Total.....	505	102	3,381	2,027	3,886	2,129
Chester White:						
Mexico.....	55	28	135	157	190	185
Venezuela.....	2	71	26	41	28	112
Canada.....	24	66	56	4	80	70
Peru.....	---	14	---	16	---	30
Malaysia.....	---	3	---	1	---	4
Nicaragua.....	---	1	---	---	---	1
Panama.....	---	---	---	1	---	1
Hungary.....	31	---	39	---	70	---
Germany, West.....	7	---	19	---	26	---
El Salvador.....	1	---	2	---	3	---
Total.....	120	183	277	220	397	403

(Continued)

Table 3.--Breeding swine: Inspected for export from the United States by breed, sex, and country of destination, calendar year 1970, 1971.
(continued)

Breed and country of destination	Male		Female		Total	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Landrace:						
Mexico.....	31	5	28	60	59	65
Taiwan.....	---	20	---	42	---	62
Venezuela.....	20	36	19	20	39	56
Peru.....	3	8	---	14	3	22
Canada.....	---	7	5	4	5	11
Korea.....	---	2	---	4	---	6
Guatemala.....	---	2	---	---	---	2
Nicaragua.....	---	2	---	---	---	2
Greece.....	10	---	35	---	45	---
Philippines.....	28	---	4	---	32	---
Japan.....	6	---	14	---	20	---
British Honduras.....	1	---	6	---	7	---
Trinidad.....	2	---	---	---	2	---
Total.....	101	82	111	144	212	226
 Poland China:						
Mexico.....	83	10	121	10	204	20
Venezuela.....	11	19	0	---	11	19
Canada.....	12	1	25	1	37	2
Germany, West.....	10	---	19	---	29	---
Argentina.....	1	---	2	---	3	---
Total.....	117	30	167	11	284	41
 Spotted Poland China:						
Venezuela.....	3	15	0	---	3	15
Mexico.....	9	4	26	7	35	11
Guatemala.....	---	3	---	---	---	3
Canada.....	7	---	17	---	24	---
Japan.....	3	---	20	---	23	---
El Salvador.....	1	---	---	---	1	---
Total.....	23	22	63	7	86	29
 Berkshire:						
Japan.....	2	14	11	3	13	7
Mexico.....	---	2	5	3	5	5
Guatemala.....	---	1	---	---	---	1
Peru.....	3	---	2	---	5	---
Total.....	5	17	18	21	23	43

(Continued)

Table 3.--Breeding swine: Inspected for export from the United States by breed, sex, and country of destination, calendar year 1970, 1971.
 (continued)

Breed and country of destination	Male		Female		Total	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
	:	:	:	:	:	:
Miniature:	:					
Canada.....	---	2	---	22	---	24
Total.....	---	2	---	22	---	24
:						
Minnesota #1:	:					
Mexico.....	---	---	---	15	---	15
Panama.....	1	---	1	---	2	---
Total.....	1	---	1	15	2	15
:						
Russian Wild:	:					
Canada.....	---	4	---	---	---	4
Dominican Republic.....	---	1	---	2	---	3
Total.....	---	5	---	2	---	7
:						
Grand Total.....	4,631	3,033	10,898	9,618	15,529	12,651

Table 4.--Breeding swine: Inspected for export from the United States by breed and state of origin, calendar year 1971.

State of Origin	Head	Yorkshire	Duroc	Hampshire	Cross-bred	Chester	Landrace	Poland	Spotted	Berkshire	Minia-	Russian:	
	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	#1 Wild	
	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Head	Total	
Texas.....	1,350	1,116	894	1,146	38	---	93	11	1	---	---	4,875	
Illinois.....	408	351	326	343	82	15	35	35	35	---	---	1,668	
Iowa.....	483	105	237	41	58	6	---	---	---	---	---	280	
Oklahoma.....	260	446	121	21	7	2	2	2	2	---	---	856	
Indiana.....	118	105	296	138	7	4	1	1	1	---	---	723	
Missouri.....	263	133	269	2	1	1	1	1	1	---	---	670	
Minnesota.....	318	57	155	---	114	---	---	---	---	24	---	666	
Virginia.....	225	100	123	---	1	1	1	1	1	---	---	450	
Florida.....	106	72	33	124	1	2	3	3	3	---	3	344	
Nebraska.....	49	32	37	205	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	323	
Wisconsin.....	213	1	43	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	257	
California.....	25	12	11	76	18	6	5	5	5	---	---	158	
South Dakota.....	40	21	5	35	59	1	1	1	1	1	1	161	
Ohio.....	54	35	6	---	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	114	
Kentucky.....	---	93	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	103	
Arizona.....	477	2	22	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	71	
North Carolina.....	11	31	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	51	
Delaware.....	32	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	32	
Georgia.....	4	10	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	21	21	
New Mexico.....	7	7	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20	
Michigan.....	5	---	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	
Arkansas.....	---	---	14	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14	
Utah.....	---	5	---	---	3	2	2	2	2	---	---	12	
Maryland.....	---	---	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12	
Mississippi.....	3	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	
Oregon.....	---	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8	
Pennsylvania.....	4	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7	
North Dakota.....	2	1	---	---	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	
Washington.....	---	---	4	---	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	
New Jersey.....	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	
Kansas.....	3	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	
Louisiana.....	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	
Total.....	8,027	3,059	2,648	2,129	403	226	41	29	43	24	15	7	12,651

